

April 5, 2020

# COVID-19 Resource Guide

Agriculture





#### ••• A NOTE FROM CONGRESSWOMAN SUZAN DELBENE •••

The COVID-19 pandemic is the largest public health and economic crisis our state and county have faced in a lifetime. Many people have lost their jobs, kids are out of school, and businesses have closed their doors. This situation requires bold action to provide relief to the most affected and provide a strong recovery.

I want you to know that I'm fighting for you in Congress. Since the beginning of this outbreak, my priorities at the federal level are protecting families, workers, and small businesses, and getting our health care system the resources it needs to save lives.

Congress has now passed three emergency bipartisan funding bills to address this pandemic and provide relief to our communities. This guide contains information about the resources available for agricultural workers impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic. This guide is meant to be reference tool and the information within is not exhaustive. Inside you will find a compilation of existing federal and state resources.

Because the situation is constantly evolving, check my website (delbene.house.gov) or call my office in Bothell at 425-485-0085 for additional assistance.

Please know that my staff and I are here to help. Stay safe and healthy.

Sincerely,

Suzan DelBene U.S. Representative



# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

| QUICK GUIDE                    | 4  |
|--------------------------------|----|
| CARES ACT                      | •5 |
| ECONOMIC INJURY DISASTER LOANS | 8  |



### **QUICK GUIDE**

Small Business Administration (SBA) Disaster Assistance Center: 1-800-659-2955; online at <u>http://www.sba.gov/content/disaster-assistance</u>

FEMA Region X (Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington): 425-487-4600; online at <u>https://www.fema.gov/region-x-ak-id-or-wa</u>

American Red Cross Disaster and Emergency Assistance: <u>https://www.redcross.org/get-help.html</u>

Washington State Emergency Management Division: 800-562-6108 or (253) 512-7000 Online at <u>https://mil.wa.gov/emd-contact-us</u>

Washington State Department of Revenue (DOR): WA DOR has established a web page with information for property owners and businesses impacted by natural disasters:

http://dor.wa.gov/Content/GetAFormOrPublication/PublicationBySubject /TaxTopics/DisasterRelief.aspx

For assistance please contact any of my offices, or visit my website at <u>www.delbene.house.gov</u>

Bothell Office: 22121 17<sup>th</sup> Ave. SE, Ste 220 Bothell, WA 98021 (425) 485-0085 Mount Vernon Office: 204 W. Montgomery St. Mount Vernon, WA 98273 (360) 416-7879 *Washington, DC Office:* 2330 Rayburn HOB Washington, DC 20515 (202) 225-6311



# CARES ACT

#### **Assistance for Farmers and Ranchers:**

- \$9.5 billion dedicated disaster fund to help farmers who are experiencing financial losses from the coronavirus crisis, including targeted support for fruit and vegetable growers, dairy and livestock farmers, and local food producers, who have been shorted from receiving emergency assistance in the past.
- \$14 billion to fund the Farm Bill's farm safety net through the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC). The CCC is the funding mechanism for programs like the Price Loss Coverage and Dairy Margin Coverage program.
- Eligibility for farmers and agricultural and rural businesses to receive up to \$10 million in small business interruption loans from eligible lenders, including Farm Credit institutions, through the Small Business Administration. Repayment forgiveness will be provided for funds used for payroll, rent or mortgage, and utility bills. These loans will be administered through the Paycheck Protection Program (PPP). The PPP will provide small businesses with zero-fee loans of up to \$10 million. Up to 8 weeks of average payroll and other costs will be forgiven if the business retains its employees and their salary levels. Principal and interest is deferred for up to a year and all borrower fees are waived.
- \$3 million to increase capacity at the USDA Farm Service Agency to meet increased demand from farmers affected by the coronavirus crisis.

#### Protections for Consumers and the Food Supply

- \$55 million for inspection and quarantine at our borders to protect against invasive pests and animal disease.
- \$33 million for overtime and temporary food safety inspectors to protect America's food supply at meat processing plants.
- \$45 million to ensure quality produce and meat reaches grocery stores through increased support for the Agricultural Marketing Service.
- \$1.5 million to expedite U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) approvals of disinfectants needed to control the spread of coronavirus.



### FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

# Q: What programs in the CARES Act can help my small businesses?

A: The CARES Act established the PPP that provides 100% federally guaranteed loans to employers who maintain their payroll during this emergency. This program is retroactive to February 15, 2020 and loans are available through June 2020.

#### **Q:** Are farmers eligible for a PPP loan?

A: Farmers should be eligible for PPP loans, but there are restrictions on the payroll expenses. Specifically, it says that payroll expenses cannot include salaries for foreign workers or independent contractors (1099 workers).

#### **Q:** How is the loan size determined?

A: If you were in business February 15, 2019 – June 30, 2019: Your max loan is equal to 250 percent of your average monthly payroll costs during that time period. If your business employs seasonal workers, you can opt to choose March 1, 2019 as your time period start date.

If you were not in business between February 15, 2019 – June 30, 2019: Your max loan is equal to 250 percent of your average monthly payroll costs between January 1, 2020 and February 29, 2020.

The maximum loan size is \$10 million.

#### Q: What kind of lender can I get a PPP loan from?

A: All current SBA 7(a) lenders are eligible for PPP, and you can apply for the PPP Loans directly through your local lending institution. You do not apply for these loans through the SBA.

The Treasury Department will also be in charge of authorizing new lenders. Information on the 7(a) program can be found on SBA's website.



# Q: Are farmers eligible for Economic Injury Disaster Loans (EIDL)?

A: Farmers should be eligible for these loans, but SBA is not currently considering farms and ranches as eligible entities for the EIDL program. We are working to fix this, and I joined 85 of my colleagues sending a letter to the SBA Administrator to ensure that farmers are eligible to access this program.

In addition, we are asking SBA to ensure that farmers have access to the Emergency Economic Injury Grants, which provide up to \$10,000 to small businesses within three days while they are waiting for their EIDL loans to be processed.



## ECONOMIC INJURY DISASTER LOANS

Upon a request received from a state's or territory's Governor, SBA will issue under its own authority, as provided by the Coronavirus Preparedness and Response Supplemental Appropriations Act that was recently signed by the President, an Economic Injury Disaster Loan declaration.

SBA's EIDLs offer up to \$2 million in assistance and can provide vital economic support to small businesses to help overcome the temporary loss of revenue they are experiencing.

These loans may be used to pay fixed debts, payroll, accounts payable and other bills that can't be paid because of the disaster's impact. The interest rate is 3.75% for small businesses. The interest rate for non-profits is 2.75%. <u>https://www.sba.gov/disaster-assistance/coronavirus-covid-19.</u>

NOTE: In addition to the CARES Act includes \$10 billion to provide an advance of \$10,000 to small businesses and nonprofits that apply for an SBA EIDL within three days of applying for the loan. Even if the applicant is subsequently denied for the loan, this advance grant will not need to be repaid. Eligible grant recipients must have been in operation on January 31, 2020. The grant is available to small businesses, private nonprofits, sole proprietors and independent contractors, tribal businesses, as well as cooperatives and employee-owned businesses.

#### FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

#### **Q:** Are farmers eligible for EIDLs?

A: Farmers should be eligible for these loans, but SBA is not currently considering farms and ranches as eligible entities for the EIDL program. We are working to fix this, and I joined 85 of my colleagues sending a letter to the SBA Administrator to ensure that farmers are eligible to access this program.



In addition, we are asking SBA to ensure that farmers have access to the Emergency Economic Injury Grants, which provide up to \$10,000 to small businesses within three days while they are waiting for their EIDL loans to be processed.

#### Q: What is the difference between loans and grants?

A: The majority of small business assistance in the first emergency supplemental bill for COVID-19 were small business loans offered by the Small Business Administration. Loans must be paid back and typically have an interest rate and grace period, which grants are direct cash infusions that can assist with economic uncertainty.

#### Q: Where do I apply for these loans?

A: You apply for an EIDL online <u>here</u> or they can also reach out to their local SBA District Offices.

#### **Q:** What's the timeline for processing my application?

A: Once a borrower submits an application, approval timelines depend on volume. Typical timeline for approval is 2 3 weeks and disbursement can take up to 5 days. Borrowers are assigned individual loan officers for servicing of the loan.

#### Q: If I get an EIDL and/or an Emergency Economic Injury Grant can I get a PPP loan?

A: Whether you've already received an EIDL unrelated to COVID-19 or you receive a COVID-19 related EIDL and/or Emergency Grant between January 31, 2020 and June 30, 2020, you may also apply for a PPP loan. If you ultimately receive a PPP loan or refinance an EIDL into a PPP loan, any advance amount received under the Emergency Economic Injury Grant Program would be subtracted from the amount forgiven in the PPP.

